

Perennials for full-part sun, dry-average soil:

Spring – Early summer

Wild Strawberry (*Fragaria virginiana*)
Prairie Smoke (*Geum triflorum*)
Small Pussytoes (*Antennaria howellii*)
Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*)
Tall Cinquefoil (*Drymocallis arguta*)
Hairy Beardtongue (*Penstemon hirsutus*)
Black-eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia hirta*)
Lance-leaf Coreopsis (*Coreopsis lanceolata*)
Common Milkweed (*Asclepias syriaca*)
Butterfly Weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)
Hoary Vervain (*Verbena stricta*)
Early Goldenrod (*Solidago juncea*)
Prairie Sundrops (*Oenothera pilosella*)

Mid summer - Fall

Fireweed (*Chamaenerion angustifolium*)
Wild Bergamot (*Monarda fistulosa*)
Pearly Everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*)
Slender Mountain Mint (*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*)
Field Thistle (*Cirsium discolor*)
Upland White Goldenrod (*Solidago ptarmicoides*)
Showy Tick-trefoil (*Desmodium canadense*)
Round-headed Bush Clover (*Lespedeza capitata*)
Cylindrical Blazingstar (*Liatris cylindracea*)
Grey Goldenrod (*Solidago nemoralis*)
Hairy Goldenrod (*Solidago hirsutus*)
Tall Sunflower (*Helianthus gigantea*)
*Canada Goldenrod (*Solidago canadensis*)
Sky-blue Aster (*Symphotrichum oolentangiense*)
Heath Aster (*Symphotrichum ericoides*)
New England Aster (*Symphotrichum novae-angliae*)

Perennials for part-full shade, dry-average

Bloodroot (*Sanguinaria canadensis*)

Sharp-lobbed Hepatica (*Hepatica acutiloba*)

Dutchman's Breeches (*Dicentra cucullaria*)

Tallflower Bellwort (*Uvularia grandiflora*)

Trout Lily (*Erythronium americanum*)

Wild Ginger (*Asarum canadense*)

Wild Blue Phlox (*Phlox divaricata*)

Foamflower (*Tiarella cordifolia*)

Early Meadowrue (*Thalictrum dioicum*)

Canada Mayflower (*Maianthemum canadense*)

Woodland Strawberry (*Fragaria vesca*)

Barren Strawberry (*Waldsteinia fragarioides*)

Virginia Waterleaf (*Hydrophyllum virginianum*)

White Trillium (*Trillium grandiflorum*)

Blue Violet (*Viola sororia*)

Canada Violet (*Viola canadensis*)

Yellow Violet (*Viola eriocarpa*)

Mayapple (*Podophyllum peltatum*)

Starry False Solomon's Seal (*Maianthemum stellatum*)

Hairy Solomon's Seal (*Polygonatum biflorum*)

False Solomon's Seal (*Maianthemum racemosum*)

White Baneberry (*Actaea pachypoda*)

Bunchberry (*Cornus canadensis*)

Wild Red Columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*)

Wild Geranium (*Geranium maculatum*)

Yellow Pimpernel (*Taenidia integerrima*)

Canada Honewort (*Cryptotaenia canadensis*)

Perennials for wet meadows

Marsh Marigold (*Caltha palustris*)

Northern Blue-flag Iris (*Iris versicolor*)

Wild Calla (*Calla palustris*)

Fringed Loosestrife (*Lysimachia ciliata*)

Marsh Bellflower (*Campanula aparinoides*)

Canada Anemone (*Anemone canadensis*)

Fireweed (*Chamaenerion angustifolium*)

Tall Meadowrue (*Thalictrum pubescens*)

Canada Mint (*Mentha canadensis*)

Blue Vervain (*Verbena hastata*)

Swamp Milkweed (*Asclepias incarnata*)

Boneset (*Eupatorium perfoliatum*)

Joe-Pye Weed (*Eutrochium maculatum*)

Swamp Thistle (*Cirsium muticum*)

Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)

Cutleaf Coneflower (*Rudbeckia laciniata*)

Spotted Jewelweed (*Impatiens capensis*)

Broad-leaf Arrowhead (*Sagittaria latifolia*)

Pickerelweed (*Pontederia cordata*)

Great Blue Lobelia (*Lobelia siphilitica*)

Mad-dog Skullcap (*Scutellaria lateriflora*)

White Turtlehead (*Chelone glabra*)

Obedient Plant (*Physostegia virginiana*)

Bottle Gentian (*Gentiana andrewsii*)

Nodding Beggarsticks (*Bidens cernua*)

Thin-leaved Woodland Sunflower (*Helianthus decapetalus*)

Bog Goldenrod (*Solidago uliginosa*)

Wrinkle-leaf Goldenrod (*Solidago rugosa*)

Swamp Aster (*Symphotrichum puniceum*)

Shining Aster (*Symphotrichum firmum*)

Panicked Aster (*Symphotrichum lanceolatum*)

Alvar and Prairie grasses, sedges, and shrubs for full-part sun

Spring-late summer

Big Bluestem (*Andropogon gerardii*)
Drooping Woodland Sedge (*Carex arctata*)
Little Bluestem (*Schizachyrium scoparium*)
Muehlenberg's Sedge (*Carex muehlenbergii*)
Plains Oval Sedge (*Carex brevior*)
Pointed Broom Sedge (*Carex scoparia*)
Poverty Oats (*Danthonia spicata*)
Prairie Brome (*Bromus kalmii*)
Prairie Dropseed (*Sporobolus heterolepis*)
Sand Dropseed (*Sporobolus cryptandrus*)
Savanna Grass (*Sorghastrum nutans*)
Side-oats Grama (*Bouteloua curtipendula*)
Slender Wheat (*Elymus trachycaulus*)
Switchgrass (*Panicum virgatum*)

Prairie Willow (*Salix humilis*)
Fragrant Sumac (*Rhus aromatica*)
Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)
Lowbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium angustifolium*)
Plums (*Prunus americana* and *nigra*)
Chokecherry (*Prunus virginiana*)
Pin Cherry (*Prunus pensylvanica*)
Fireberry Hawthorn (*Crataegus chrysocarpa*)
Prairie Redroot (*Ceanothus herbaceus*)
Sand Cherry (*Prunus pumila* var. *susquehanae*)
Sweetfern (*Comptonia peregrina*)
Staghorn Sumac (*Rhus typhina*)
Smooth Rose (*Rosa blanda*)
New Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus americanus*)
Common Dewberry (*Rubus flagellaris*)
Allegheny Blackberry (*Rubus allegheniensis*)

More perennials for part-full shade, dry-average

*Wild Sarsaspirilla (*Aralia nudicaulis*)
Poke Milkweed (*Asclepias exaltata*)
Hemp Dogbane (*Apocynum cannabinum*)
Wintergreen (*Gaultheria procumbens*)
*Woodland Sunflower (*Helianthus divaricatus*)
Tall Hairy Agrimony (*Agrimonia gryposepala*)
Tall Thimbleweed (*Anemone virginiana*)
*White Rattlesnake Root (*Nabalus albus*)
White Avens (*Geum canadense*)

Wild Basil (*Clinopodium vulgare*)
Lance-leaf Selfheal (*Prunella vulgaris* subsp. *lanceolata*)
*American Spikenard (*Aralia racemosa*)
White Snakeroot (*Ageratina altissima*)
Zig-zag Goldenrod (*Solidago felxicaulis*)
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod (*Solidago caesia*)
Stout Goldenrod (*Solidago squarrosa*)
Large-leaved Aster (*Eurybia macrophylla*)
Heart-leaved Aster (*Symphotrichum cordifolium*)



Grasses, sedges, ferns, and shrubs for wet meadows

Crawford's Sedge (*Carex crawfordii*)
Fowl Manna Grass (*Glyceria striata*)
Fox Sedge (*Carex vulpinoidea*)
Fringed Sedge (*Carex crinita*)
Gray's Sedge (*Carex grayi*)
Hop Sedge (*Carex lupulina*)
Nodding Bulrush (*Scirpus pendulus*)
Prairie Cordgrass (*Spartina pectinata*)
Soft Rush (*Juncus effusus*)
Tussock Sedge (*Carex stricta*)
Virginia Wild Rye (*Elymus virginicus*)
*Wool Grass (*Scirpus cyperinus*)

Cinnamon Fern (*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*)
Royal Fern (*Osmunda regalis*)
*Sensitive Fern (*Onoclea sensibilis*)

Pussywillow (*Salix discolor*)
Grey Willow (*Salix bebbiana*)
Red Osier Dogwood (*Cornus sericea*)
Black Chokeberry (*Aronia melanocarpa*)
Canadian Black Elderberry
(*Sambucus canadensis*)
*Silky Dogwood (*Cornus amomum*)
Buttonbush (*Cephalanthus occidentalis*)



Grasses, sedges, ferns, and shrubs for part-full shade

Black Mountain Rice (*Patis racemosa*)

Bottlebrush Grass (*Elymus hystrix*)

Drooping Woodland Sedge (*Carex arctata*)

Eastern Star Sedge (*Carex radiata*)

Fringed Brome (*Bromus ciliatus*)

Graceful Sedge (*Carex gracillima*)

Long-beaked Sedge (*Carex sprengelii*)

Long-stalked Sedge (*Carex pedunculata*)

Mexican Muhly (*Muhlenbergia mexicana*)

Peck's Sedge (*Carex peckii*)

Pennsylvania Sedge (*Carex pennsylvanica*)

Plantain-leaf Sedge (*Carex plantaginea*)

Purple Oat Grass (*Schizachne purpurascens*)

Rosy Sedge (*Carex rosea*)

White Bear Sedge (*Carex albursina*)

White-grained Mountain Rice (*Oryzopsis asperifolia*)

Woodland Sedge (*Carex blanda*)

Christmas Fern (*Polystichum acrostichoides*)

Lady Fern (*Athyrium filix-femina*)

Northern Maidenhair Fern (*Adiantum pedatum*)

Marginal Wood Fern (*Dryopteris marginalis*)

Interrupted Fern (*Claytonia claytonia*)

Ostrich Fern (*Matteuccia struthiopteris*)

Red-berried Elder (*Sambucus racemosa*)

Hobblebush (*Viburnum lantanoides*)

Northern Prickly Ash (*Zanthoxylum americanum*)

Canada Fly Honeysuckle (*Lonicera canadensis*)

Pagoda Dogwood (*Cornus alternifolia*)

Prickly Gooseberry (*Ribes cynosbati*)

American Black Currant (*Ribes americanum*)

Northern Bush Honeysuckle (*Diervilla lonicera*)

Purple-flowering Raspberry (*Rubus odoratus*)

Common Snowberry (*Symphoricarpos albus* var. *albus*)